# Si Photonics (SiP)

#### Motivation

- More Moore: Continuation of Scaling and Integration.
- More than Moore: New Materials and <u>Technology (photonics)</u>.

#### **Photonics**

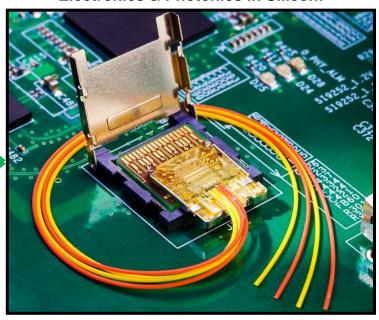






**Electronics** 





"Development of CMOS-compatible optical components is of paramount importance"

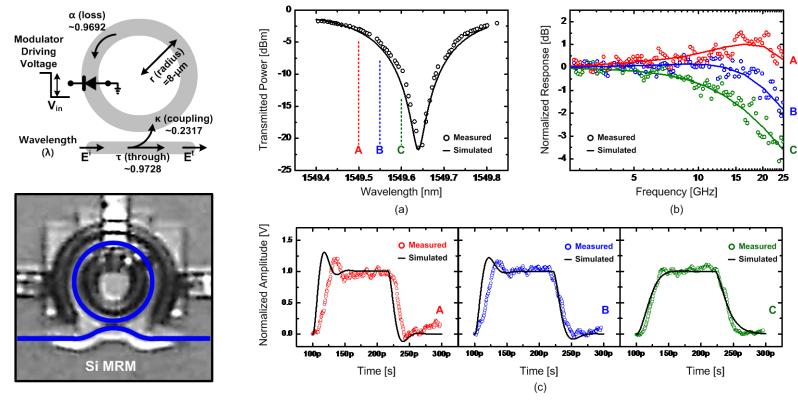
(ITRS Roadmap 2009 - Interconnect, p.56)





### **Behavioral Model of Si Ring Modulator**

- Based on coupled-mode theory & verilog-AMS language
- DC, AC as well as transient simulation & experimental verification
- Target conference / journal: GFP 2014 (accepted) / OE (submitted)





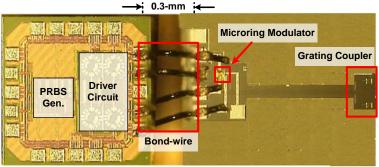
Comparison – our model vs. measurement results





# 25-Gb/s Hybrid-Integrated Optical Tx

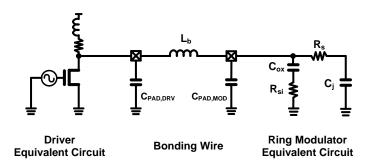
- Si ring modulator & hybrid-integrated CMOS driver
- Demonstrated 25-Gb/s operation with bonding wire
- ◉ Target conference / journal: 2014 SOC 학술대회 (accepted) / JOSK (published)



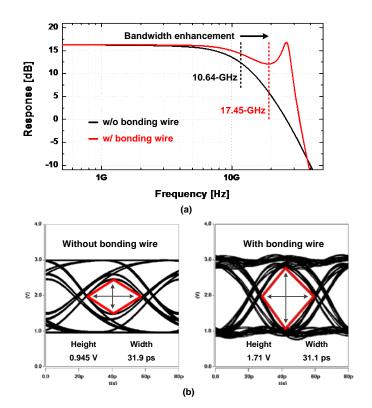
TSMC 65-nm CMOS

IME 220-nm SOI Photonics

#### Microphotograph of 25-Gb/s Optical Transmitter



Transmitter equivalent circuit model



Enhancements in (a) bandwidth (b) Eye-opening



